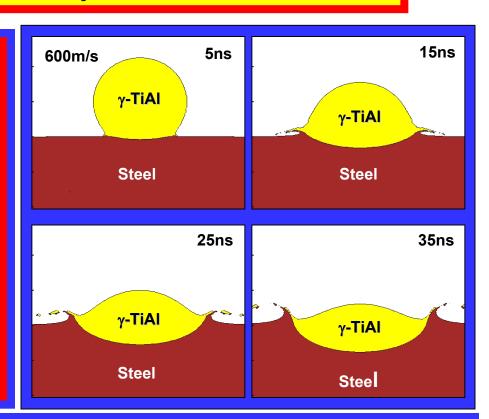
Dispersed-phase Transformation Toughening of Lamellar γ-TiAl + α₂-Ti₃Al Intermetallics

Mica Grujicic, Clemson University, DMR Award #9906268

Dynamic Cold Spray Deposition

- An isentropic, one-dimensional model has been developed to analyze the dynamics of dilute two-phase (feed-powder particles + the carrier gas) flow during the cold spray process. The results obtained show that there is a particle-velocity dependent, carrier-gas invariant optimal value of the relative gas/particle Mach number which maximizes the drag force acting on feed-powder particles and, hence, maximizes the acceleration of the particles.
- The cold-gas dynamic spray process is analyzed by numerical modeling of the impact between a single spherical feed-powder particle and a semi-infinite substrate. The results obtained indicate that the dominant particle/substrate bonding mechanism is based on an interfacial instability which can lead to the formation of interfacial roll-ups and vortices which play a significant role in attaining the high ynterfacial strength.



Representative Publications

- M. Grujicic, J. R. Saylor, D. E. Beasley, W. S. DeRosset and D. Helfritch, "Computational Analysis of the Interfacial Bonding Between Feed Powder Particles and the Substrate in the Cold-gas Dynamic-spray Process", Applied Surface Science, Vol 219/3-4 pp. 211-227, 2003.
- M. Grujicic, W. S. DeRosset and D. Helfritch, "Flow Analysis and Nozzle-shape Optimization for the Cold-gas Dynamic-Spray Process", Journal of Engineering Manufacture, accepted for publication, July 2003.

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Training

- 3 MS graduate students (Jon DeLong, Mohan Chittajallu and Chunling Zhao) and 1 PhD student (Guoxin Cao) have participated in this research.
- 1 Clemson University undergraduate student (Daniel Perry) completed his undergraduate research project.
- 1 NSF-sponsored REU undergraduate student spent ten weeks during the summer participating on the project.
- Jon DeLong was recruited by the General Electric.
- The P.I. was invited to write a review paper to International Journal of Multiscale Computational Engineering.

Outreach

- The research was presented to the group of 50+ high-school students when they visited Clemson University during the Science and Technology Week.
- The research was also presented to the class of 100+ Clemson University freshmen students in the general engineering in order to introduce them to the field of Materials Science and Engineering.
- Presented the work to a junior class of 20 honor students in the Department of Mechanical Engineering in order to get them interested in doing their Senior Research project in Materials Science and Engineering.

